

**Subject card**

<b>Subject name and code</b>	Business Law I - lecture, PG_00133893						
<b>Field of study</b>	Taxes and Tax Consultancy						
<b>Date of commencement of studies</b>	October 2026	<b>Academic year of realisation of subject</b>			2027/2028		
<b>Education level</b>	Bachelor's studies	<b>Subject group</b>			Obligatory subject group in the field of study		
<b>Mode of study</b>	part-time studies	<b>Mode of delivery</b>			at the university		
<b>Year of study</b>	2	<b>Language of instruction</b>			Polish		
<b>Semester of study</b>	3	<b>ECTS credits</b>			1.0		
<b>Learning profile</b>	academic	<b>Assessment form</b>			credit		
<b>Conducting unit</b>	Department of Commercial Law -> Faculty of Law and Administration -> Rector						
<b>Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)</b>	<b>Subject supervisor</b>		dr hab. Grzegorz Sikorski				
	<b>Teachers</b>						
<b>Lesson types</b>	<b>Lesson type</b>	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	<b>Number of study hours</b>	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
<b>Learning activity and number of study hours</b>	<b>Learning activity</b>	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	<b>Number of study hours</b>	10		0.0		15.0	25
<b>Subject objectives</b>	Presenting to students the general legal requirements related to running a business, both in: both public and private law dimensions. Showing the basic legal forms of running a business, including: key differences between them, as well as familiarization with the structure of selected popular types of contracts concluded by entrepreneurs. Presentation of legal forms of cooperation between entrepreneurs and the role of regulatory authorities						

Learning outcomes	Course outcome	Subject outcome	Method of verification
	[PiDPL3_WG03] has knowledge about the subject of regulation of selected specific issues outside the scope of branches of substantive and formal law related to public levies, as well as outside the scope of accounting	Knows the basic concepts and institutions of commercial law, such as commercial companies, enterprises, commercial contracts.  o Is able to apply theoretical knowledge in practice, interpreting and analysing specific legal cases	[SW4] test/exam - oral or written
	[PiDPL3_UW01] is able to use the acquired theoretical knowledge in the field of public finance law and accounting and related scientific disciplines in order to formulate and solve complex and atypical problems (e.g. validation and interpretative problems related to the application of public finance law, tax analysis problems or balance sheet problems), including performing tasks in conditions not fully predictable by: appropriate selection of sources (including, in particular, legal acts, doctrinal literature and case law) and information from them, assessment, critical analysis and synthesis, selection and application of appropriate methods and tools (including advanced information and communication technologies, e.g. using learned methods of legal interpretation using electronic databases of case law and literature to solve basic problems related to the application of public finance law)	Knows various definitions and concepts specific to commercial law, such as legal personality, civil liability, liquidation and bankruptcy of companies.  o Is able to apply these concepts in practice by analyzing specific legal cases.	[SU4] test/exam - oral or written
[PiDPL3_KK01] understands the complexity of problems occurring in the field of public finance law, finance and accounting and related disciplines and therefore is ready to critically assess the knowledge possessed in this area and the content received.  understands the importance of knowledge in solving cognitive and practical problems and - in case of difficulties in solving the problem independently - seeking the opinions of experts dealing with public finance law, finance, accounting and related disciplines (especially scientists, experienced tax advisors, accountants, lawyers dealing with disciplines other than tax law and balance sheet law), and if necessary, also expert specialists in disciplines other than legal and economic sciences	Understands the differences between legal relationships arising from commercial contracts, company statutes, labor law, civil law, and competition law.  o Knows the basic types of legal relationships, such as contractual obligations, tort obligations, corporate relationships, and securities law relationships	[SK4] test/exam - oral or written	
Subject contents	Introduction to business law The place of business law among legal branches and disciplines Relationships between business law and civil law Sources of business law Entrepreneur concept Proxy and the entrepreneur's company Civil law consequences of registering entrepreneurs partnership Partnerships General partnership A partnership Limited partnership partnership Limited by shares Capital companies limited liability company A simple joint stock company Joint-stock company Merger, division and transformation of companies Groups of companies (holdings) European Company and European Economic Interest Grouping Cooperative in Polish and European law General issues of trade contracts		
Prerequisites and co-requisites			
Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade
	test exam	51.0%	100.0%

Recommended reading	Basic literature	W. Katner, Prawo gospodarcze i handlowe, Warsaw the newest issue A. Witosz, Prawo gospodarcze dla ekonomistów, Warsaw the newest issue
	Supplementary literature	A. Kidyba, Kodeks spółek handlowych, Warsaw, the newest issue
	eResources addresses	
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	<p>Civil Code as a source of commercial law of particular importance?</p> <p>How can a limited liability company be established? and what is needed to register it?</p> <p>What does the merger plan contain and what is its role in the process of merging companies?</p>	
Work placement	Not applicable	

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