

**Subject card**

<b>Subject name and code</b>	Classical electrodynamics, PG_00182302						
<b>Field of study</b>	Physics						
<b>Date of commencement of studies</b>	October 2026	<b>Academic year of realisation of subject</b>				2027/2028	
<b>Education level</b>	Bachelor's studies	<b>Subject group</b>				Obligatory subject group in the field of study Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study	
<b>Mode of study</b>	full-time studies	<b>Mode of delivery</b>				at the university	
<b>Year of study</b>	2	<b>Language of instruction</b>				Polish	
<b>Semester of study</b>	4	<b>ECTS credits</b>				7.0	
<b>Learning profile</b>	academic	<b>Assessment form</b>				exam	
<b>Conducting unit</b>							
<b>Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)</b>	<b>Subject supervisor</b>		prof. dr hab. Tomasz Paterek				
	<b>Teachers</b>						
<b>Lesson types</b>	<b>Lesson type</b>	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	<b>Number of study hours</b>	45.0	45.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
<b>Learning activity and number of study hours</b>	<b>Learning activity</b>	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan	Participation in consultation hours	Self-study	SUM		
	<b>Number of study hours</b>	90	0.0	85.0	175		
<b>Subject objectives</b>	Introduction to theoretical foundations and mathematical formalism of classical electrodynamics.						
<b>Learning outcomes</b>	<b>Course outcome</b>	<b>Subject outcome</b>			<b>Method of verification</b>		
	[FIZL3_U05] can apply the formalism of classical electrodynamics and Maxwell's equation to describe electric and magnetic fields in vacuum and in material media and in electrical circuits, and to classify material media according to the way they interact with an external electromagnetic field	- reasons using the laws of electrodynamics - solves problems in electromagnetism - distinguishes different types of electric and magnetic materials and understands their mechanisms			[SU1] oral statement/conversation/discussion [SU2] presentation/project/paper/report [SU4] test/exam - oral or written		
	[FIZL3_W07] knows and understands electromagnetic phenomena, laws of electrodynamics and the consequences of Maxwell's equations	- formulates in different ways the laws of electrodynamics (differential, integral, using potentials) - correctly describes static and dynamic electromagnetic phenomena			[SW4] test/exam - oral or written [SW1] oral statement/conversation/discussion		
	[FIZL3_W01] has advanced knowledge of physical concepts, principles and theories, understands their historical development and significance not only for physics, but also for other exact and natural sciences and cognition of the world	- knows modern applications of electromagnetism - applies electrodynamics to understand phenomena around us			[SW4] test/exam - oral or written [SW1] oral statement/conversation/discussion [SW2] presentation/project/paper/report		

## Subject contents

1. Vectors. Orthonormal basis.
2. Gradient, divergence, curl, and basic differential properties of vectors.
3. Gauss and Stockes theorems.
4. Gradient and divergence in curvilinear coordinates.
5. Dirac delta.
6. Dirac delta in three dimensions.
7. Helmholtz theorem.
8. Coulomb's law.
9. Electric field.
10. Electrostatic potential.
11. Poisson's equation. Green's functions.
12. Discontinuity of electric field when crossing the boundary.
13. Electrostatic potential and charged surfaces.
14. Electrostatic energy of test charge in electric field.
15. Electrostatic energy of a set of charges.
16. Green's function and boundary conditions in electrostatics.
17. Conductors.
18. Induced charges in electrostatics.
19. Force acting on a conductor.
20. Capacitor: capacitance and energy.
21. Laplace's equation.
22. Dirichlet's boundary conditions.
23. Neumann's boundary conditions.
24. The method of images.
25. The method of separation of variables.

26. Separation of variables in curvilinear coordinates.
27. Multipole expansion of electrostatic potential.
28. Dipole and its electric field.
29. Magnetostatics: basic equations.
30. Vector potential, gauge transformations.
31. Coulomb gauge.
32. Vector potential of magnetic dipole.
33. Discontinuity of magnetic field through surface current.
34. Maxwell's equations.
35. Potentials in full electrodynamics.
36. Coulomb and Lorentz gauge.
37. Electromagnetic waves in vacuum.
38. Electromagnetic energy density.
39. Poynting's vector.
40. Conservation of energy for electromagnetic fields.
41. Conservation of momentum and angular momentum of em fields.
42. Elektrodynamika makroskopowa (fenomenologiczna) równania Maxwella.
43. Polaryzacja i magnetyzacja ośrodka.
44. Prędkość fal elektromagnetycznych w dielektrykach.
45. Kryzys elektrodynamiki klasycznej nierozwiązane problemy.

Wykaz literatury

D. J. Griffiths, Podstawy elektrodynamiki, Wydawnictwo Naukowe PWN 2001

J. D. Jackson, Elektrodynamika klasyczna, PWN 1982

**Prerequisites  
and co-requisites**

Knowledge of mathematical analysis, algebra, mathematical methods of physics and classical mechanics on the level appropriate to 3 semesters of undergraduate courses in physics.

Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade
	oral exam	51.0%	40.0%
	written exam	51.0%	40.0%
	presentation / project	51.0%	20.0%
Recommended reading	Basic literature	D. J. Griffiths, Introduction to electrodynamics  J. D. Jackson, Classical electrodynamics	
	Supplementary literature	<a href="http://www.plasma.uu.se/CED/Book/">http://www.plasma.uu.se/CED/Book/</a>  <a href="http://www.tphys.uni-heidelberg.de/~wegner/e03.dyn/EI03Gese.pdf">http://www.tphys.uni-heidelberg.de/~wegner/e03.dyn/EI03Gese.pdf</a>	
	eResources addresses		
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed			
Work placement	Not applicable		

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