

**Subject card**

<b>Subject name and code</b>	Statistical methods in geology - lecture, PG_00191260						
<b>Field of study</b>	Geology						
<b>Date of commencement of studies</b>	October 2026	<b>Academic year of realisation of subject</b>			2026/2027		
<b>Education level</b>	Bachelor's studies	<b>Subject group</b>			Obligatory subject group in the field of study Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
<b>Mode of study</b>	full-time studies	<b>Mode of delivery</b>			at the university		
<b>Year of study</b>	1	<b>Language of instruction</b>			Polish		
<b>Semester of study</b>	2	<b>ECTS credits</b>			1.0		
<b>Learning profile</b>	academic	<b>Assessment form</b>			credit		
<b>Conducting unit</b>	Laboratory of Geomorphological Reconstructions -> Department of Geomorphology and Quaternary Geology -> Faculty of Oceanography and Geography -> Rector						
<b>Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)</b>	Subject supervisor		dr Damian Moskalewicz				
	Teachers						
<b>Lesson types</b>	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
<b>Learning activity and number of study hours</b>	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	Number of study hours	15		1.0		9.0	25
<b>Subject objectives</b>	Lecture: introduction to various statistical tools in scientific and professional applications; acquiring the ability to correctly and transparently present the results of geological research; understanding the typology of variables, objects, populations, distributions and measurement scales; familiarization with basic methods of statistical analyzes and descriptive statistics, understanding the impact of measurement error on the interpretation of results; familiarization with the issues of estimation and hypothesis testing; understanding of selected statistical analyzes used in geology						

Learning outcomes	Course outcome	Subject outcome	Method of verification
	[GEOLL3_W02] knows and understands the terminology appropriate in science and natural sciences	knows and understands the appropriate terminology in the field of statistical methods used in geology	[SW4] test/exam - oral or written
	[GEOLL3_W06] knows statistical and IT tools as well as the principles of preparing engineering and geological documentation and cartographic materials	knows statistical and IT tools and the principles of preparing geological and engineering documentation and studies of cartographic materials based on statistical analysis	[SW4] test/exam - oral or written
	[GEOLL3_U02] has the skill of analytical and synthetic way of reasoning leading to correct inference based on the results obtained or the facts presented	has the ability to use analytical and synthetic reasoning leading to correct conclusions based on the results obtained or presented facts in the field of geology	[SU4] test/exam - oral or written
	[GEOLL3_U04] is able to use specialized computer software and mathematical and statistical methods in the analysis of geological data	is able to use specialized computer software and mathematical and statistical methods in the analysis of geological data	[SU4] test/exam - oral or written
[GEOLL3_K03] is willing to exercise caution and criticism in receiving information from scientific literature, the Internet and other media related to natural sciences	is ready to be cautious and critical in accepting information from scientific literature, the Internet and other media relating to natural sciences in the field of statistics	[SK4] test/exam - oral or written	
Subject contents	<p>Statistical tools, data sources, data visualization, basic concepts in statistical analyses  Classification of objects and variables, types of data, populations, distributions, measurement scales  Basic measures in quantitative and qualitative data, descriptive statistics, measurement error  Estimation, hypothesis testing, parametric and non-parametric tests  Analysis of variance, correlations and regressions  Principal component analysis, cluster analysis, discriminant analysis, advanced statistical tools  Statistical methods of analyzing geological data in time (e.g. time series analysis) and space (e.g. kriging),  statistical analyzes within outcrops and geological profiles (e.g. paleocurrent statistics, modal sequences)</p>		
Prerequisites and co-requisites			
Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade
	test	51.0%	100.0%
Recommended reading	Basic literature	<p>Davis, J.C., 2002. Statistics and data analysis in geology. Wiley &amp; Sons.</p> <p>Krysicki, W., Bartos, J., Dyczka, W., Królikowska, K., Wasilewski, M., 2011. Rachunek prawdopodobieństwa i statystyka matematyczna w zadaniach. Cz. 1 i 2. Wyd. PWN</p> <p>Koronacki, J., Mielniczuk, J., 2009. Statystyka dla studentów kierunków technicznych i przyrodniczych. Wyd. Naukowo-techniczne.</p> <p>Łomnicki, A., 2014. Wprowadzenie do statystyki dla przyrodników. Wyd. PWN</p>	
	Supplementary literature	<p>Gaetan, C., Guyon, X., 2010. Spatial Statistics and Modelling. Springer.</p> <p>Healy, K., 2018. Data Visualization: A Practical Introduction. Princeton University Press</p>	
	eResources addresses		
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	Calculate Pearson's r correlation coefficient, perform linear regression, perform a statistical test		
Work placement	Not applicable		

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