

**Subject card**

<b>Subject name and code</b>	Paleontology - laboratory classes, PG_00193068						
<b>Field of study</b>	Geology						
<b>Date of commencement of studies</b>	October 2026	<b>Academic year of realisation of subject</b>				2026/2027	
<b>Education level</b>	Bachelor's studies	<b>Subject group</b>				Obligatory subject group in the field of study Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study	
<b>Mode of study</b>	full-time studies	<b>Mode of delivery</b>				at the university	
<b>Year of study</b>	1	<b>Language of instruction</b>				Polish	
<b>Semester of study</b>	2	<b>ECTS credits</b>				3.0	
<b>Learning profile</b>	academic	<b>Assessment form</b>				credit	
<b>Conducting unit</b>	Laboratory of Marine Geology -> Department of Chemical Oceanography and Marine Geology -> Faculty of Oceanography and Geography -> Rector						
<b>Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)</b>	<b>Subject supervisor</b>		dr hab. Małgorzata Witak				
	<b>Teachers</b>						
<b>Lesson types</b>	<b>Lesson type</b>	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	<b>Number of study hours</b>	0.0	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	30
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
<b>Learning activity and number of study hours</b>	<b>Learning activity</b>	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	<b>Number of study hours</b>	30		3.0		42.0	75
<b>Subject objectives</b>	Ability to macroscopically identify fossils of invertebrate fauna and Carboniferous flora						
<b>Learning outcomes</b>	<b>Course outcome</b>		<b>Subject outcome</b>			<b>Method of verification</b>	
	[GEOLL3_W04] knows and understands phenomena and processes occurring in the past and today in the interior of the Earth and on its surface, defines the methods of how to study them		knows and understands the mechanisms of plant and animal evolution in the Phanerozoic			[SW4] test/exam - oral or written	
	[GEOLL3_U06] is able to identify geological objects and combine them with geological processes and anthropogenic environmental transformations		is able to identify palaeontological objects and link them to their habitat			[SU4] test/exam - oral or written	
	[GEOLL3_U02] has the skill of analytical and synthetic way of reasoning leading to correct inference based on the results obtained or the facts presented		has the ability to reason analytically and synthetically in the field of paleontology leading to correct inferences about the evolution of animals and plants			[SU4] test/exam - oral or written	
	[GEOLL3_W02] knows and understands the terminology appropriate in science and natural sciences		knows and understands the terminology specific to palaeontology			[SW4] test/exam - oral or written	
	[GEOLL3_W03] knows and identifies paleontological, mineralogical, petrographic and structural objects using appropriate methods		knows and identifies palaeontological objects using appropriate macroscopic methods			[SW4] test/exam - oral or written	

Subject contents	Process of fossilisation, fossil preservation states, fossil organic assemblages. Identification of the main representatives of marine invertebrate fossils (sponges, corals, brachiopods, trilobites, gastropods, bivalves, cephalopods, lilyfish, sea urchins, graptolites) their environment and lifestyle, the chemistry of the skeleton and its elements, significance for geological sciences. Overview of Carboniferous flora.		
Prerequisites and co-requisites			
Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade
	colloquium I - written test or oral colloquium	51.0%	50.0%
	colloquium II - written test or oral colloquium	51.0%	50.0%
Recommended reading	Basic literature	Radwańska U., 1999. Podstawy paleontologii, Wydawnictwo Uniwersytetu Warszawskiego, Warszawa	
	Supplementary literature	Lehmann U., Killmer G., 1991. Bezkręgowce kopalne, Wyd. Geologiczne, Warszawa  Dzik J., 1997. Dzieje życia na Ziemi, Wyd. Naukowe PWN, Warszawa Raup D.M., Stanley S.M., 1984. Podstawy paleontologii, Wyd. Naukowe PWN, Warszawa Stanley S.M., 2002. Historia Ziemi, Wyd. Naukowe PWN, Warszawa McAlester A.L., 1979. Historia życia. Biblioteka Nauk o Ziemi, Wyd. Naukowe PWN, Warszawa	
	eResources addresses		
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Explain the phylogenetic development of ammonites</li> <li>2. Discuss the importance of trilobites to the life sciences</li> <li>3. Characterise the main groups of land plants in the Silurian, Devonian and Carboniferous</li> </ol>		
Work placement	Not applicable		

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