

Subject card

Subject name and code	Evolution and systematics of chordates, PG_00196819						
Field of study	Biology						
Date of commencement of studies	October 2026	Academic year of realisation of subject			2026/2027		
Education level	Bachelor's studies	Subject group			Obligatory subject group in the field of study Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
Mode of study	full-time studies	Mode of delivery			at the university		
Year of study	1	Language of instruction			Polish		
Semester of study	2	ECTS credits			3.0		
Learning profile	academic	Assessment form			exam		
Conducting unit	Laboratory of Vertebrate Ecology and Ethology -> Department of Vertebrate Ecology and Zoology -> Faculty of Biology -> Rector						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor		prof. dr hab. Dariusz Jakubas				
	Teachers						
Lesson types	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	Number of study hours	30		4.0		41.0	75
Subject objectives	1. To introduce the basic and most important concepts of chordates evolution and systematics. 2. to learn and understand the methods used in systematics. 3. to review of selected representatives of the different systematic groups of the choradates 4. To understand the fundamentals of living organisms and their interrelationships.						
Learning outcomes	Course outcome		Subject outcome			Method of verification	
	[BIOLL3_U07] The graduate is able to independently search for and use available sources of biological information, including electronic sources		Awareness of the need to critically analyse knowledge, especially that obtained from the Internet			[SU4] test/exam - oral or written	
	[BIOLL3_W06] The graduate will know at an advanced level the characteristics, systematics and understand the evolution of selected groups of organisms including molecular basis and basic concepts and mechanisms of evolution		Characteristics, origins and main evolutionary trends in chordates. Different concepts of systematic classification (including cladistic concepts). Overview of the different systematic groups of the chordates.			[SW4] test/exam - oral or written	
	[BIOLL3_W03] The graduate knows and understands at an advanced level the the structure and functional relationships at the cellular, tissue, organ and organismal levels		Basic concepts of chordates anatomy. Structure and evolution of tracts. Aromorphoses and idioadaptations in vertebrate evolution.			[SW4] test/exam - oral or written	
	[BIOLL3_U08] The graduate is able to learn independently, in a focused manner		The ability to seek information independently			[SU4] test/exam - oral or written	

Subject contents	Characteristics, origins and main trends in the evolution of chordates. Basic concepts of chordate anatomy. Structure and evolution of systems. Aromorphoses and idioadaptations in vertebrate evolution. Different concepts of systematic classification (including cladistic concepts). Overview of the different systematic groups of chordates.		
Prerequisites and co-requisites	Basic knowledge of animal histology is required		
Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade
	exam test	51.0%	100.0%
Recommended reading	Basic literature	<p>Błaszak Cz. 2015. Zoologia Tom 3 Część 1 Szkarłupnie - płazy PWN, Warszawa</p> <p>Błaszak Cz. 2020. Zoologia Tom 3 Część 3 Ssaki PWN, Warszawa</p> <p>Kardong K.V. 1998-2018. Vertebrates. Comparative Anatomy, Function, Evolution. WCB McGaw-Hill Comp. Inc., New York.</p> <p>Szarski H. (red). 1976. Anatomia porównawcza kręgowców. PWN, Warszawa</p> <p>Jasiński A. 1973. Zootomia kręgowców. PWN, Warszawa.</p> <p>Grodziński Z. (red). 1967. Zoologia. Przedstrunowce i strunowce. PWN, Warszawa.</p>	
	Supplementary literature	Szarski H. 1982-2023. Historia Zwierząt Kręgowych. PWN. Warszawa.	
	eResources addresses		
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	<p>what features are common to all chordates</p> <p>what are the adaptations of birds to flight in the anatomy of different systems</p> <p>what are the most important stages in the invasion of land by vertebrates</p> <p>structure of mammalian limbs as an adaptation to different forms of locomotion</p>		
Work placement	Not applicable		

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