

Subject card

Subject name and code	Biotechnology in medicine - The human organism - homeostasis and the pathological state - Fundaments (M05_B1), PG_00197674						
Field of study	Biotechnology						
Date of commencement of studies	October 2024		Academic year of realisation of subject		2026/2027		
Education level	Bachelor's studies		Subject group		Obligatory subject group in the field of study Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
Mode of study	full-time studies		Mode of delivery		at the university		
Year of study	3		Language of instruction		Polish		
Semester of study	5		ECTS credits		4.0		
Learning profile	academic		Assessment form		exam		
Conducting unit	Intercollegiate Faculty of Biotechnology UG-MUG -> Rector						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor		dr Grzegorz Stasiłojć				
	Teachers						
Lesson types	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	52.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan	Participation in consultation hours	Self-study	SUM		
	Number of study hours	52	5.0	43.0	100		
Subject objectives	Gaining a thorough understanding of biological processes at the molecular level, including the causes of disease and the effects of outside influences on the human body, is the aim of the first block of the course. Students will gain knowledge of the relationship between structure and function at the cellular and organismal levels, as well as the part played by various organs and systems in preserving homeostasis.						

Learning outcomes	Course outcome	Subject outcome	Method of verification
	[BIOTECHL3_W09] The graduate knows and understands the basic concepts and terminology used in biological and medical sciences as well as concepts from related scientific disciplines	Key terms in biochemistry, physiology, pathology, and pharmacognosy will be defined and explained by the student, who will also be able to connect them to molecular, cellular, tissue, and organ processes in the human body.	[SW4] test/exam - oral or written [SW2] presentation/project/paper/report [SW3] text preparation/written work
	[BIOTECHL3_W05] The graduate knows and understands basic mechanisms of the development of disorders vital functions; the causes and symptoms of selected disorders and pathophysiological changes, biochemical disorders, neoplasm; methods of assessing these disorders in the field of medical biotechnology and molecular diagnostics	Student possesses in-depth understanding of the physiological features of human metabolism's enzyme functioning. can be used to characterize metabolic diseases brought on by deficiencies in functioning proteins and enzymes, which might be innate or brought on by external substances (drugs, toxins, stimulants). Student is aware of the connections between pathology and the microscopic structure and function of the organs that comprise the body's fundamental functioning systems.	[SW4] test/exam - oral or written [SW2] presentation/project/paper/report [SW3] text preparation/written work
	[BIOTECHL3_W04] The graduate knows and understands the structure and functions of the body in terms of anatomy, histology, physiology relevant from the point of view of medicine	The student will be familiar with the basic mechanisms behind the operation of human organs as well as their structure, including at the microscopic level. Student will be aware of the connection between the functions of the organs and their microscopic structure, which together comprise the fundamental functional systems of the organism.	[SW4] test/exam - oral or written
Subject contents	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • F1. Pathobiochemistry of the human body Transformation of endobiotics 1. Vitamins and trace minerals in human nutrition. Avitaminosis and mechanisms of their formation. 2. Function of the gastrointestinal tract in the transport and digestion of nutrients. Digestive enzyme deficiencies, food intolerances and enteropathies induced by food components. 3. Metabolism of the resorptive and post-resorptive state. Diabetes mellitus: a disorder of energy substrate metabolism in humans. 4. Carbohydrate storage in liver and muscle. Glycogen storage diseases. 5. Extracellular matrix, proteoglycans and diseases of deficiency of enzymes of degradation of extracellular matrix components. 6. Plasma lipoprotein metabolism and its disorders. Deficiencies of enzymes of lipid metabolism. Disorders of cholesterol metabolism. 7. Disorders of amino acid nitrogen metabolism and metabolism of individual amino acids and their clinical effects. 8. Disorders of purine and pyrimidine metabolism and their clinical effects. 9. Regulation of acid-base balance of the body. Acidoses and alkalosis. 10. Regulation of water-electrolyte balance of the body. Destabilization of sodium and potassium ions in blood serum. 11. Transformation of xenobiotics 12. Xenobiotics - definitions, nomenclature and classifications. The role of the lipid phase in the storage and metabolism of xenobiotics. 13. Ethyl alcohol oxidation in man. Changes in hepatic metabolism induced by drugs and alcohol. 14. Drugs as xenobiotics. Analogues of purines and pyrimidines, as pharmaceuticals used in cancer, viral diseases and as immunosuppressors. 15. Metabolic relationships of the body and their changes induced by xenobiotics. Molecules of cell signaling pathways - target compounds for drugs. • F2. Structure and function of human organs and their systems with aspects of pathology 1. The structure of human organs with special emphasis on their histological structure, the link between structure and function, and the links between structural-functional relationships between organs related to the formation of the following systems: vascular, respiratory, gastrointestinal along with accessory organs accessory organs, endocrine, urinary and reproductive organs and skin with its appendages 2. Selected aspects of the pathology of the organs and systems in question associated with histopathological changes in tissues and organs • F3. Molecular basis of human cell pathology • Changes induced by the cell's response to damage at the genome level (mutagenesis, transposons, epigenetic changes, repair mechanisms repair mechanisms and their disorders, recombination and its disorders) • Changes induced by the cell's response to damage at the level of organelles (basic terms of cell pathology, impairment of the function of mitochondria, aging and cell death due to damage) • Changes associated with the process of tumorigenesis (introduction to the cancer cell) 		

Prerequisites and co-requisites	Knowledge of the content of Modules 01-04		
Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade
	Integrative exam	50.0%	40.0%
	F1	0.0%	32.0%
	F2	0.0%	20.0%
	F3	0.0%	8.0%
Recommended reading	Basic literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Medical Biochemistry. J. Baynes, M.H. Dominiczak, Mosby, London 2003 • Alberts et al. Fundamentals of cell biology. PWN 2009 or newer edition • JUNQUEIRA Histology, Textbook and Atlas, Urban & Partner, XV edition; 1st Polish edition, 2022. • Histology, W. Sawicki, PZWL, 2012. • Histological atlas, edited by A. Myśliwski, OPERON, 2002 • Literature sources provided in the lecture materials 	
	Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Textbook of Biochemistry with Clinical Correlations. Ed. T.M. Devlin, Wiley-Liss, New York 2002 (or later editions). • Fundamentals of ecotoxicology. C.H. Walker, S.P. Hopkin, R.M. Silby, D.B. Peakall, PWN Scientific Publishers, Warsaw 2002. • Histology. Textbook for students of medicine and dentistry Medical Publishing House Urban & Partner 2013 ed. Maciej Zabel- Atlas of histology, Sobotta and Hammersen, Urban & Partner, 2002 • Another textbook on cell biology or molecular biology of the cell e.g.:Molecular Biology of the Cell, Fifth Edition (or newer), by: Bruce Alberts, Alexander Johnson, Julian Lewis, Martin Raff, Keith Roberts and Peter Walter, Garland Science Publishing, 2008 • Molecular Cell Biology, Fifth Edition (or newer), by: Harvey Lodish, Arnold Berk, Paul Matsudaira, Chris A. Kaiser, Monty Krieger, 	
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Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed			
Work placement	Not applicable		

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