

**Subject card**

<b>Subject name and code</b>	Biotechnology in industry and agriculture - Plant engineering Methodology (M06_B2), PG_00197694						
<b>Field of study</b>	Biotechnology						
<b>Date of commencement of studies</b>	October 2024	<b>Academic year of realisation of subject</b>			2026/2027		
<b>Education level</b>	Bachelor's studies	<b>Subject group</b>			Obligatory subject group in the field of study Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
<b>Mode of study</b>	full-time studies	<b>Mode of delivery</b>			at the university		
<b>Year of study</b>	3	<b>Language of instruction</b>			Polish		
<b>Semester of study</b>	6	<b>ECTS credits</b>			4.0		
<b>Learning profile</b>	academic	<b>Assessment form</b>			credit		
<b>Conducting unit</b>							
<b>Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)</b>	<b>Subject supervisor</b>		prof. dr hab. Aleksandra Królicka				
	<b>Teachers</b>						
<b>Lesson types</b>	<b>Lesson type</b>	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	<b>Number of study hours</b>	0.0	12.0	42.0	0.0	0.0	54
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
<b>Learning activity and number of study hours</b>	<b>Learning activity</b>	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	<b>Number of study hours</b>	54		10.0		36.0	100
<b>Subject objectives</b>	To familiarize students with the practical application of plant tissue and cell cultures and their limitations and prospects. To analyze issues related to the application of plant in vitro cultures in floriculture, vegetable, food and pharmaceutical industries. Introduction to Innovative Methods in Plant Breeding, the purpose of which is to provide students with contemporary knowledge of traditional breeding and the possibility of using genetic engineering and epigenetic modifications and biotechnology in modern plant breeding with improved functional value.						

Learning outcomes	Course outcome	Subject outcome	Method of verification
	[BIOTECHL3_U07] The graduate is able to prepare and present a short oral presentation in Polish and/or English, covering detailed issues in the field of biotechnology, using scientific language, including specialist terminology and conceptual apparatus appropriate for biotechnology; conduct discussions	The student is able to develop a research question in writing.	[SU2] presentation/project/paper/report [SU3] text preparation/written work [SU8] observation of student's independent or team work
	[BIOTECHL3_K04] The graduate is willing to understand the importance of work safety rules, in particular laboratory work; apply the principles of work safety; be responsible for his/her own safety and that of others; be able to act in emergency situations.	The student listens to the instructor's instructions and performs the assigned work with full awareness of his and other students' safety.	[SK2] presentation/project/paper/report [SK3] text preparation/written work [SK8] observation of student's independent or team work
	[BIOTECHL3_U04] The graduate is able to use scientific information, including English-language information, on biotechnology in the fields of exact and natural sciences, as well as medical sciences and health sciences; use electronic sources; use appropriate databases	The student is able to solve a scientific problem in a group using the acquired knowledge and with the help of English-language scientific information.	[SU2] presentation/project/paper/report [SU3] text preparation/written work [SU8] observation of student's independent or team work
	[BIOTECHL3_U01] The graduate is able to do basic laboratory work; document activities and results; use basic techniques under the supervision of the supervisor in laboratory work and research tools necessary in biotechnology, with particular emphasis on the analysis of methods of isolation, modification, selection and analysis of organisms, tissues, cells and molecules; handle basic laboratory equipment.	The student is able to work in a chamber with laminar air flow while maintaining sterile conditions, is able to work with plant material (micropropagation, selection, mutation, transformation, callus cultures, artificial seeds).	[SU2] presentation/project/paper/report [SU3] text preparation/written work [SU8] observation of student's independent or team work
	[BIOTECHL3_K02] The graduate is willing to work in a team, in particular to carry out joint laboratory work.	The student is able to distribute the various tasks to be solved among the other members of the team so as to achieve the final result (for example, isolate plasmid DNA).	[SK2] presentation/project/paper/report [SK3] text preparation/written work [SK8] observation of student's independent or team work
	[BIOTECHL3_W08] The graduate knows and understands occupational health and safety regulations; the dangers of working in a laboratory; the dangers of working with infectious material, GMOs and GMMs	The student knows the rules of laboratory work, understands the danger of working in the laboratory, realizes the potential danger of working with infectious material (bacteria) and GMOs and GMMs.	[SW2] presentation/project/paper/report [SW3] text preparation/written work
	[BIOTECHL3_K05] The graduate is willing to understand the need to inform the society about the achievements of biotechnology important for the improvement of health and quality of life.	The student is able to prepare and discuss an issue on the use of in vitro plant cultures and genetic modifications for use in the pharmaceutical, medical, food industry.	[SK2] presentation/project/paper/report [SK3] text preparation/written work [SK8] observation of student's independent or team work

Subject contents	<p><b>Methodology - Laboratory exercises</b></p> <p><b>M1. Plant tissue and cell cultures.</b></p> <p>Learning about the specifics of working in a tissue culture laboratory.</p> <p>Preparing various types of media for in vitro plant culture.</p> <p>Understanding the influence of media, growth regulators and light on plant growth and differentiation.</p> <p>Micropropagation of plants.</p> <p>Deriving axenic cultures from plants obtained from the natural environment.</p> <p>Plant transformation using Rhizobium rhizogenes and molecular analysis of transformed plants.</p> <p>Induction and maintenance of callus and cell suspension cultures.</p> <p>Mutation induction and selection in callus cultures.</p> <p>Somaclonal variation.</p> <p><b>Methodology - Auditing exercises.</b></p> <p><b>M2. Molecular methods in plant biotechnology.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Cloning strategies in vectors (in silico cloning).</li> <li>- Phenotype-genotype correlations on the example of Arabidopsis mutants showing disorders in biosynthesis and perception of selected compounds.</li> <li>- Epigenetic methods of plant modification: - The use of microRNAs, induced DNA methylation, and CRISPR-Cas technology as a tool for editing of plant genomes.</li> <li>- Active problem-solving 1. Group work (active problem-solving confers; Waldrop, Nature 2015) - Human population growth increases the demand for food. What direct benefits can we achieve by growing genetically modified crops?</li> <li>- Active problem-solving 2. Group work - Use of transgenic plants with increased resistance to abiotic stresses which is the content of toxic micronutrients in the soil. Examples of natural hyperaccumulator plants and transgenic plants used for phytoremediation.</li> <li>- Active problem solving 3. Group work - Can genetically modified plants cause health problems?</li> </ul>									
Prerequisites and co-requisites	Knowledge and skills from modules 01-05.									
Assessment methods and criteria	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 33%;">Subject passing criteria</th> <th style="width: 33%;">Passing threshold</th> <th style="width: 33%;">Percentage of the final grade</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Part M2</td> <td>0.0%</td> <td>25.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Part M1</td> <td>0.0%</td> <td>75.0%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade	Part M2	0.0%	25.0%	Part M1	0.0%	75.0%
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Recommended reading	Basic literature	- Kawinski A, Ihnatowicz A, Królicka A. 2014. Plant in vitro cultures - theoretical introduction and instructions for exercises.- Materials prepared by the instructor- Biotechnology of plants. Collective work edited by St. Malepszy. Scientific publishing house PWN 2009 or later.- Zenktele M. Plant tissue and cell culture. PWN Warsaw 1984.- Plant Cell Culture - Essential Methods. Editors: Davey M.R. and Anthony P. Wiley-Blackwell, 2010.  Counotte A, Leach CK, van Dam-Mieras MCE. In vitro cultivation of plant cells. Biotechnology by open learning. Butterworth Heinemann, Nederland 1993. Doods JH, Roberts LW. Experiments in plant tissue culture. Cambridge University Press 1995. Dixon RA. Plant cell culture a practical approach. IRL Press, Oxford University 1987. Buchanan BB, Grissem W, Jones RL.
	Supplementary literature	None
	eResources addresses	
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed		
Work placement	Not applicable	

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