

**Subject card**

<b>Subject name and code</b>	Commercial law I - lecture, PG_00199577						
<b>Field of study</b>	Law						
<b>Date of commencement of studies</b>	October 2026	<b>Academic year of realisation of subject</b>			2028/2029		
<b>Education level</b>	uniform Master's studies	<b>Subject group</b>			Obligatory subject group in the field of study Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
<b>Mode of study</b>	full-time studies	<b>Mode of delivery</b>			at the university		
<b>Year of study</b>	3	<b>Language of instruction</b>			Polish		
<b>Semester of study</b>	5	<b>ECTS credits</b>			1.0		
<b>Learning profile</b>	academic	<b>Assessment form</b>			credit		
<b>Conducting unit</b>	Department of Commercial Law -> Faculty of Law and Administration -> Rector						
<b>Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)</b>	<b>Subject supervisor</b>		dr hab. Bartłomiej Gliniecki				
	<b>Teachers</b>						
<b>Lesson types</b>	<b>Lesson type</b>	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	<b>Number of study hours</b>	45.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
<b>Learning activity and number of study hours</b>	<b>Learning activity</b>	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	<b>Number of study hours</b>	45		2.0		0.0	47
<b>Subject objectives</b>	The aim of the course is to familiarize students with civil law issues of economic transactions, with particular emphasis on the legal structure of commercial companies, cooperatives, commercial activities, including the specificity of contracts concluded in commercial transactions and their typical forms.						

Learning outcomes	Course outcome	Subject outcome	Method of verification
	[PRAWOJ5_WG07] has an in-depth knowledge of law-making, interpretation and application processes, both international and national, substantive and procedural, private and public law	He knows how case law and European law influence the shape of contemporary commercial law in the area of commercial companies and commercial activities.	[SW4] test/exam - oral or written
	[PRAWOJ5_WK12] has an in-depth knowledge of the creation and development of basic forms of entrepreneurship and of the various possibilities for professional development, including the principles for starting a business	Knows what obligations and responsibilities are associated with the establishment and operation of commercial companies.	[SW4] test/exam - oral or written
	[PRAWOJ5_KR06] prepares responsibly for work, is able to set priorities and organise work accordingly	Is able to identify the main problematic issues in the area of commercial law, including those of greatest practical importance and those that pose the greatest difficulties in understanding their essence.	[SK4] test/exam - oral or written
	[PRAWOJ5_WG05] identifies in depth the various forms of social life, including the rights and duties of individuals in different contexts, with particular reference to the phenomena of violation of the law and their consequences	Knows the principles of liability of partners and persons holding positions in the bodies of commercial companies.	[SW4] test/exam - oral or written
[PRAWOJ5_WG04] has a structured knowledge of the types of legal relationships and the regularities governing them	Knows the types of commercial companies and their basic characteristics.	[SW4] test/exam - oral or written	
Subject contents	<p>Introduction to commercial law  The place of commercial law among legal branches and disciplines  Relationships between commercial law and civil law  Sources of commercial law  The concept of entrepreneur  Proxy and the entrepreneur's company  Civil law consequences of registering entrepreneurs  Partnership  Partnerships  General partnership  A partnership  Limited partnership  Partnership Limited by shares  Capital companies  Limited liability company  Simple joint stock company  Joint-stock company  Merger, division and transformation of companies  Groups of companies (holdings)  European Company and European Economic Interest Grouping  Cooperative in Polish and European law</p>		
Prerequisites and co-requisites			
Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade
	Exam	51.0%	100.0%
Recommended reading	Basic literature	Polish commercial law in a nutshell / Bartosz Kucharski Polish commercial law : an introduction / Robert Lewandowski	
	Supplementary literature	---	
	eResources addresses		
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. What are the absolute and relative causes of dissolution of a general partnership?</li> <li>2. What are the rules for dividing profits in a limited partnership?</li> <li>3. Who can convene a shareholders' meeting in a limited liability company?</li> <li>4. What is compulsory share buyback?</li> <li>5. When are shareholders obliged to vote secretly at the general meeting?</li> <li>6. What is the concept of leasing in the Code and what can be its subject?</li> <li>7. What is the essence of an enclosed bill of exchange and what statutory elements should it contain?</li> </ol>		
Work placement	Not applicable		

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