

**Subject card**

<b>Subject name and code</b>	Comparative Legal Studies - elective lecture, PG_00200220						
<b>Field of study</b>	Law						
<b>Date of commencement of studies</b>	October 2026	<b>Academic year of realisation of subject</b>			2026/2027		
<b>Education level</b>	uniform Master's studies	<b>Subject group</b>			Optional subject group Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
<b>Mode of study</b>	full-time studies	<b>Mode of delivery</b>			at the university		
<b>Year of study</b>	1	<b>Language of instruction</b>			Polish		
<b>Semester of study</b>	2	<b>ECTS credits</b>			1.0		
<b>Learning profile</b>	academic	<b>Assessment form</b>			exam		
<b>Conducting unit</b>	Department of European Law and Comparative Legal Studies -> Faculty of Law and Administration -> Rector						
<b>Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)</b>	<b>Subject supervisor</b>		dr Marcin Michalak				
	<b>Teachers</b>						
<b>Lesson types</b>	<b>Lesson type</b>	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	<b>Number of study hours</b>	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
<b>Learning activity and number of study hours</b>	<b>Learning activity</b>	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	<b>Number of study hours</b>	30		2.0		0.0	32
<b>Subject objectives</b>	<p>The objective of the course is to develop the ability to comparatively analyze different legal systems and understand their diversity and mutual influences. Students will study the structures, principles, and legal institutions of various countries, identifying similarities and differences. The course also includes learning the comparative method in legal studies, which enhances the understanding of the comparative analysis in law. The course aims to expand knowledge of global legal systems, foster critical thinking, and prepare students for working in an international legal environment.</p>						

Learning outcomes	Course outcome	Subject outcome	Method of verification
	[PRAWOJ5_WG03] has an in-depth knowledge of the legal system, its evolution and the interrelationship between Polish law, European Union law and international law	The student understands legal systems and their evolution, recognizing the interconnections between Polish law, European Union law, and international law. They can explain how EU and international law influence national legal systems and identify differences in the implementation and application of legal norms across various jurisdictions. They are familiar with the fundamental comparative methods used to analyze the relationship between national, EU, and international law, allowing them to assess the degree of harmonization and coexistence of different legal orders. They understand the role of international and EU institutions in shaping contemporary law and the mechanisms for resolving normative conflicts arising from their interaction.	[SW4] test/exam - oral or written [SW1] oral statement/ conversation/discussion
	[PRAWOJ5_WG02] has an in-depth knowledge and understanding of the historical development of various legal systems and institutions	The student knows and understands the historical development of various legal systems, including continental law, common law, and systems based on religious and traditional law. They understand how historical, social, and political factors have influenced the formation of legal systems and institutions. They can explain the origins and evolution of selected legal institutions and identify their significance in contemporary law. They are familiar with the fundamental methodological approaches used in comparative legal analysis and can relate them to the study of legal institutions' development. They understand the processes of legal reception and the influence of legal traditions on modern legal systems, including the mechanisms of harmonization and unification of law at the international and regional levels.	[SW4] test/exam - oral or written
	[PRAWOJ5_UW02] is able to use theoretical knowledge to analyse and interpret complex legal problems, generate solutions to them and predict the consequences of planned actions	The student applies theoretical knowledge to analyze and interpret complex legal issues, identifying key legal principles and their implications. They can formulate solutions to legal problems by considering relevant legal sources, doctrines, and case law. They assess the possible consequences of planned actions within different legal frameworks, taking into account the interaction between legal norms and practical outcomes. They use comparative legal methods to evaluate similarities and differences between legal systems, recognizing the impact of historical, social, and economic factors on legal development. They can construct well-reasoned legal arguments that address both theoretical and practical dimensions of legal issues.	[SU5] implementation of a problem task [SU6] demonstration of practical skills [SU8] observation of student's independent or team work

	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Course outcome</th> <th>Subject outcome</th> <th>Method of verification</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>[PRAWOJ5_KK01] is able to evaluate level of knowledge and skills and understands the need for continuing education and the need to seek assistance from experts</td> <td>The student is able to critically assess their level of knowledge in comparative methods and to identify areas that require further development. The student understands the need for continuous improvement of skills in analysing and interpreting legal phenomena from a comparative perspective and is able to recognise situations in which it is necessary to consult experts.</td> <td>[SK1] oral statement/conversation/discussion [SK3] text preparation/written work [SK8] observation of student's independent or team work</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Course outcome	Subject outcome	Method of verification	[PRAWOJ5_KK01] is able to evaluate level of knowledge and skills and understands the need for continuing education and the need to seek assistance from experts	The student is able to critically assess their level of knowledge in comparative methods and to identify areas that require further development. The student understands the need for continuous improvement of skills in analysing and interpreting legal phenomena from a comparative perspective and is able to recognise situations in which it is necessary to consult experts.	[SK1] oral statement/conversation/discussion [SK3] text preparation/written work [SK8] observation of student's independent or team work
Course outcome	Subject outcome	Method of verification					
[PRAWOJ5_KK01] is able to evaluate level of knowledge and skills and understands the need for continuing education and the need to seek assistance from experts	The student is able to critically assess their level of knowledge in comparative methods and to identify areas that require further development. The student understands the need for continuous improvement of skills in analysing and interpreting legal phenomena from a comparative perspective and is able to recognise situations in which it is necessary to consult experts.	[SK1] oral statement/conversation/discussion [SK3] text preparation/written work [SK8] observation of student's independent or team work					
Subject contents	<p>Outline of the Course Program Divided by Lecture Units:</p> <p><b>Lecture with Active Learning:</b></p> <p>1.</p> <p><b>Introduction to Comparative Law:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lecture Units 1-6: Comparative methods in legal studies. Overview of the history, significance, and techniques used in comparative legal analysis. Practical exercises in applying these methods.</li> </ul> <p>2.</p> <p><b>Analysis of Different Legal Branches:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lecture Unit 7: Criminal law Comparison of criminal law systems in various countries.</li> <li>Lecture Unit 8: Tort law Analysis of liability principles in different legal systems.</li> <li>Lecture Unit 9: Contract law Discussion of contract regulations in various jurisdictions.</li> <li>Lecture Unit 10: European law Principles and regulations of the European Union and their impact on national law.</li> <li>Lecture Unit 11: Medical law Comparison of regulations related to healthcare and bioethics.</li> <li>Lecture Unit 12: Constitutional law Analysis of constitutional systems and their impact on state structure.</li> </ul> <p>3.</p> <p><b>Presentation of Student Research Findings:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lecture Units 13-15: Student presentations Presentation of research findings on selected legal issues in a comparative context. Discussions on results and conclusions, review of research methodologies and insights drawn from analyses.</li> </ul>						
Prerequisites and co-requisites							
Assessment methods and criteria	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Subject passing criteria</th> <th>Passing threshold</th> <th>Percentage of the final grade</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>presentation/project/report</td> <td>51.0%</td> <td>100.0%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade	presentation/project/report	51.0%	100.0%
Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade					
presentation/project/report	51.0%	100.0%					
Recommended reading	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>Basic literature</td> <td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Kischel, Uwe</b> - <i>Comparative Law</i>, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2019.</li> <li><b>Tokarczyk, Roman</b> - <i>Komparatystyka prawnicza</i>, Wolters Kluwer, Warszawa, 2013.</li> <li><b>Reimann, Mathias, Zimmermann, Reinhard (eds.)</b> - <i>The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Law</i>, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2006.</li> </ul> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supplementary literature</td> <td>Hoffmann, D. (2009). Comparative Health Law and Policy: What, if Anything, Can We Learn from other Countries? <i>The Journal of Law, Medicine &amp; Ethics</i>, 37(4), 790791.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>eResources addresses</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Basic literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Kischel, Uwe</b> - <i>Comparative Law</i>, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2019.</li> <li><b>Tokarczyk, Roman</b> - <i>Komparatystyka prawnicza</i>, Wolters Kluwer, Warszawa, 2013.</li> <li><b>Reimann, Mathias, Zimmermann, Reinhard (eds.)</b> - <i>The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Law</i>, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2006.</li> </ul>	Supplementary literature	Hoffmann, D. (2009). Comparative Health Law and Policy: What, if Anything, Can We Learn from other Countries? <i>The Journal of Law, Medicine &amp; Ethics</i> , 37(4), 790791.	eResources addresses	
Basic literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Kischel, Uwe</b> - <i>Comparative Law</i>, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2019.</li> <li><b>Tokarczyk, Roman</b> - <i>Komparatystyka prawnicza</i>, Wolters Kluwer, Warszawa, 2013.</li> <li><b>Reimann, Mathias, Zimmermann, Reinhard (eds.)</b> - <i>The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Law</i>, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2006.</li> </ul>						
Supplementary literature	Hoffmann, D. (2009). Comparative Health Law and Policy: What, if Anything, Can We Learn from other Countries? <i>The Journal of Law, Medicine &amp; Ethics</i> , 37(4), 790791.						
eResources addresses							

<p>Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed</p>	<p>Sample Topics / Questions / Tasks:</p> <p><b>Assessment through presentation/project/paper/report:</b></p> <p>1.</p> <p><b>Sample Topics:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Comparative methods in legal studies: history, significance, and techniques.</li> <li>• Comparison of criminal law systems in selected countries.</li> <li>• Analysis of civil liability in different legal systems.</li> <li>• Contract regulations in common law and civil law systems.</li> <li>• Comparative medical law: regulations on bioethics in an international context.</li> <li>• The impact of European law on national legislations.</li> </ul> <p>2.</p> <p><b>Sample Questions:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What are the main differences between the common law system and the civil law system?</li> <li>• How does European law influence the legal systems of member states?</li> <li>• What are the key principles of civil liability in various legal systems?</li> <li>• How do health protection regulations differ in the legal systems of selected countries?</li> </ul> <p>3.</p> <p><b>Sample Tasks:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Presentation:</b> Prepare and deliver a presentation on the comparison of contract law systems in selected jurisdictions.</li> <li>• <b>Project:</b> Conduct a team research project analyzing a chosen legal issue across multiple legal systems. Present the findings in class.</li> <li>• <b>Paper:</b> Write a paper on comparative methods and their application in legal research.</li> <li>• <b>Report:</b> Develop a report on medical law regulations in different countries, with a special focus on bioethics issues.</li> </ul>
<p>Work placement</p>	<p>Not applicable</p>

Document generated electronically. Does not require a seal or signature.