

Subject card

Subject name and code	Fundamentals of Law, PG_00200354						
Field of study	Logistics and Mobility						
Date of commencement of studies	October 2026	Academic year of realisation of subject			2026/2027		
Education level	Bachelor's studies	Subject group			Obligatory subject group in the field of study Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study		
Mode of study	full-time studies	Mode of delivery			at the university		
Year of study	1	Language of instruction			English		
Semester of study	1	ECTS credits			3.0		
Learning profile	academic	Assessment form			credit		
Conducting unit	Department of European Law and Comparative Legal Studies -> Faculty of Law and Administration -> Rector						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor		dr hab. Nataliia Mushak				
	Teachers						
Lesson types	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	Number of study hours	30		0.0		45.0	75
Subject objectives	The objective of the course "Fundamentals of Law" is to introduce students to the essential legal concepts necessary for understanding and conducting business in an international context. Students will become acquainted with the diversity of legal systems and legal families worldwide and will learn about fundamental principles of contract law, tort law, commercial law, public international law, and intellectual property law. The course aims to develop skills in analyzing and interpreting legal provisions and applying them practically in business activities.						

Learning outcomes	Course outcome	Subject outcome	Method of verification
	[LML3_K02] is aware of the level of his knowledge in the field of logistics and mobility, understands the need to deepen and update this knowledge throughout life	The student is prepared to critically evaluate his/her knowledge of international business law, understanding the importance of legal principles in international business operations. The student understands the diversity of legal systems and their impact on global business, which promotes a critical approach to understanding legal concepts. The student is able to identify key legal issues related to contracts, tortious liability, international trade, and intellectual property protection, and is prepared to evaluate his/her own understanding and areas requiring further study. The student demonstrates a willingness to continually learn and self-assess in the field of international business law, ensuring that he/she remains current with legal changes affecting business in an international environment.	[SK1] oral statement/conversation/discussion [SK4] test/exam - oral or written
	[LML3_U07] is able to participate in the analysis and evaluation of alternative solutions to problems of logistics or mobility and select methods and instruments to rationally resolve them	The student knows and understands the principles of decision-making in the light of applicable legal regulations by entities operating in social and business structures. He is able to apply these principles in the context of international business law, taking into account the impact of legal regulations on decision-making processes in organizations. The student discusses assigned tasks during consultations with the instructor.	[SU1] oral statement/conversation/discussion [SU4] test/exam - oral or written
	[LML3_K01] recognizes the importance of knowledge in the field of logistics and mobility in the process of identifying and solving economic problems, is ready to interact with other participants in the learning process, and consulting experts in case of difficulties in solving them on their own	The student is ready to recognize the importance of knowledge of business law in identifying and solving theoretical and practical legal problems in business. Is able to recognize when it is necessary to consult with the instructor in the case of encountering difficulties in solving legal problems related to business activity on their own	[SK1] oral statement/conversation/discussion [SK4] test/exam - oral or written
	[LML3_K06] is ready to be guided in his professional life by business ethics and corporate social responsibility, respect for others and be loyal to his employer	The student is ready to participate in the organization of activities for the community and fulfill the social responsibilities of stakeholders in international business, understanding the role and impact of law in shaping responsible business practices.	[SK1] oral statement/conversation/discussion [SK4] test/exam - oral or written
	[LML3_U05] uses normative systems (legal, professional, ethical) to solve a specific logistics or mobility task	The student is able to understand and apply basic legal regulations and standards that determine business activity in an international environment. Knows and understands the diversity of legal systems in the world and their impact on conducting business. Is able to identify and analyze key legal issues related to contracts, tort liability, international trade and intellectual property protection.	[SU1] oral statement/conversation/discussion [SU4] test/exam - oral or written
	[LML3_U15] is able to independently supplement and improve the acquired knowledge and economic skills, uses various methods of learning	The student is able to plan and implement their own lifelong learning. Understands the importance of continuous development and updating of legal knowledge in order to operate effectively in a changing legal and business environment.	[SU1] oral statement/conversation/discussion [SU4] test/exam - oral or written

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Subject contents	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction to International Business Law <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Basic concepts and sources of law 2. Diversity of legal systems 2. Contract Law <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Principles of contract formation and performance 2. International contract standards 3. Commercial and Economic Law <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Regulations concerning business activities 2. International commercial law 4. Tort Law <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Civil liability 2. Differences in legal systems 5. Intellectual Property Protection <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Patents, trademarks, copyrights 2. International conventions and agreements 6. Dispute Resolution in International Business <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Mediation, arbitration, litigation 2. Practical aspects of dispute resolution 7. Application of Law in Business Practice <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Case studies 2. Analysis and interpretation of legal provisions 8. Continuous Improvement and Updating Legal Knowledge <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Legal information sources 2. Planning for self-development <p>To support the learning process, consultations will be used to clarify more difficult issues within the topics covered.</p>									
Prerequisites and co-requisites										
Assessment methods and criteria	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Subject passing criteria</th> <th>Passing threshold</th> <th>Percentage of the final grade</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Classroom activities</td> <td>51.0%</td> <td>20.0%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Written or oral examination, Duration: 1 hour, format: open and closed questions</td> <td>51.0%</td> <td>80.0%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade	Classroom activities	51.0%	20.0%	Written or oral examination, Duration: 1 hour, format: open and closed questions	51.0%	80.0%
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Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	<p>Sample Exam Questions:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discuss the differences between the common law system and the civil law system and their impact on international business transactions. 2. Explain the fundamental principles of creating international contracts and discuss potential issues related to their enforcement. 3. Present and analyze a case of intellectual property rights violation in an international context. <p>Example of Class Discussion:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Analysis of a real-life international trade dispute, discussion on the dispute resolution methods used (mediation, arbitration, litigation), and their effectiveness. 									

Work placement	Not applicable
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