

Subject card

Subject name and code	Onto- and phylogenesis of nervous system, PG_00203445						
Field of study	Medical Biology						
Date of commencement of studies	October 2026		Academic year of realisation of subject			2028/2029	
Education level	Bachelor's studies		Subject group			Obligatory subject group in the field of study Optional subject group Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study	
Mode of study	full-time studies		Mode of delivery			at the university	
Year of study	3		Language of instruction			Polish	
Semester of study	6		ECTS credits			2.0	
Learning profile	academic		Assessment form			exam	
Conducting unit	Laboratory of Neurophysiology and Neurochemistry -> Department of Animal and Human Physiology -> Faculty of Biology -> Rector						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor		dr Witold Żakowski				
	Teachers						
Lesson types	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	Number of study hours	30		4.0		16.0	50
Subject objectives	1. Students with familiarize the most important questions and mechanisms related to the ontogeny and phylogeny of the nervous system in animals. 2. Students will learn about the process of development of the nervous system in humans, in the pre- and postnatal period, as well as diseases/disorders related to this process. 3. Students will learn about the structure of the nervous system (including selected sense organs) in various systematic groups of invertebrates and vertebrates.						

Learning outcomes	Course outcome	Subject outcome	Method of verification
	[BIOLMEDL3_K01] is aware of the importance of lifelong learning and keeping up to date with developments in medical biology and related disciplines, and applies this knowledge to the planning and design of professional activities	understands the need for lifelong learning and updating knowledge about the evolution and ontogeny of the nervous system	[SK8] observation of student's independent or team work
	[BIOLMEDL3_U08] is able to give oral presentations in Polish or English on specific topics in medical biology and can use specialist medical biology terminology in a way that is clear and accessible to both specialists and non-specialists	has the ability to deliver oral presentations in Polish on specific issues related to the evolution and ontogeny of the nervous system	[SU2] presentation/project/paper/report
	[BIOLMEDL3_W03] has an advanced knowledge and understanding of the characteristics, systematics and evolution of selected groups of organisms, taking into account their molecular basis, and describes the fundamental concepts and mechanisms of evolution; furthermore, the student describes, explains and compares, at an advanced level, the systemic regulatory mechanisms in animal and human organisms (including from an ontogenetic and phylogenetic perspective) and understands the neurobiological and genetic basis of disorders	presents the characteristics of the nervous system in individual groups of organisms and describes the basic mechanisms of the evolution of the nervous system	[SW4] test/exam - oral or written
	[BIOLMEDL3_U05] reads with understanding scientific texts in Polish and simple texts in English in the field of medical biology; independently searches and uses available sources of information, including electronic sources	reads with understanding scientific texts in Polish and simple texts in English in the field of evolution and ontogeny of the nervous system; independently searches for and uses available sources of information, including electronic sources	[SU2] presentation/project/paper/report [SU8] observation of student's independent or team work
	[BIOLMEDL3_U04] synthesises data from different sources and draws appropriate conclusions from them	synthesizes data from various sources and draws appropriate conclusions on this basis	[SU2] presentation/project/paper/report [SU4] test/exam - oral or written
Subject contents	1. Characteristics of the onto- and phylogeny of nervous tissue and the nervous system. 2. Basic stages and processes of the nervous system development in the embryonic and postnatal period. 3. Evolution of the nervous system of animals. Review of the nervous systems of selected taxonomic groups of invertebrates and vertebrates.		
Prerequisites and co-requisites	Basic knowledge of zoology, animal anatomy, cell biology and mechanisms of evolution. Introductory classes/lectures: Neurophysiology, Basics of neuroanatomy		
Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade
	exam	51.0%	100.0%
Recommended reading	Basic literature	Kandel E. R., Schwartz J. H., Jessell T. M., Siegelbaum S. A., Hudspeth A. J., 2012. Principles of Neural Science. McGraw-Hill Medical Sanes D., Reh T., Harris W., 2011. Development of the Nervous System. Academic Press Kaas J., 2016. Evolution of Nervous Systems. Academic Press Watanabe S., Hofman M. A., Shimizu T., 2017. Evolution of the Brain, Cognition, and Emotion in Vertebrates. Springer	
	Supplementary literature	Felten D. L., Shetty A. N., 2012. Atlas neuroanatomii i neurofizjologii Nettera. Elsevier Urban & Partner Nolte J., 2011. Mózg człowieka. Anatomia czynnościowa mózgowia. Elsevier Urban & Partner Jura Cz., 2007. Bezkręgowce. Podstawy morfologii funkcjonalnej, systematyki i filogenezy. Wydawnictwo Naukowe PWN Szarski H., 1987. Anatomia porównawcza kręgowców. Wydawnictwo Naukowe PWN	
	eResources addresses		

Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	1. Subsequent stages of development of the nervous system. 2. Developmental diseases of the nervous system. 3. Features of the nervous system that determine the course of cognitive processes in selected groups of animals. 4. Evolutionary trends in the nervous system in various developmental lines.
Work placement	Not applicable

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